

SECRET TELEPOUCH 9 FEBRUARY 1969

TO - C/EUR INFO -

FROM - EGB-24,488

INTEL/CALL/

SUPDATA - PARA 4, PARAS 2, 3 AND 6 FROM

COVERAGE ON JUERGEN STANGE, VON WEDEL AND EVA VOGEL.

PARAS 5 AND 7 AND FIELD COMMENT IN PARA 3, FROM

MINISTERIAL DIRIGENT HERMAN KREUTZER. FIGURES ON THE FELFE

EXCHANGE PACKAGE WERE CONFIRMED BY

THAT FAMILIES OF BND AGENTS ARE ALSO INCLUDED. NOT FOR LIAISON. NO INDEX. FILE DEFER.

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COUNTRY - EAST GERMANY/WEST GERMANY

DOI - JANUARY-6 FEBRUARY 1969

SUBJECT - 1. FINAL EAST-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT TO
EXCHANGE HEINZ FELFE FOR WEST GERMAN AGENTS
2. RESUMPTION OF CHILDREN'S RANSOM PROGRAM

ACQ - GERMANY, BERLIN /JANUARY-6 FEBRUARY 1969/

FIELD NO - EGB-24,488

SOURCE - PARAGRAPHS 2, 3 AND 6 ARE FROM INTERCEPTED
COMMUNICATIONS. PARAGRAPHS 4,5, 7 AND FIELD COMMENT IN
PARAGRAPH 3 ARE FROM TWO OFFICIALS OF THE WEST GERMAN
MINISTRY OF ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS CONNECTED WITH THE PRISONER-
EXCHANGE PROGRAM. PREVIOUS INFORMATION FROM THESE OFFICIALS
HAS BEEN RELIABLE.

1. //FIELD COMMENT - ON 21 DECEMBER 1968, THE WEST
GERMAN GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTED TO RESOLVE THE IMPASSE ON

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PRISONER EXCHANGES BY OFFERING TO EXCHANGE SOVIET SPY HEINZ FELFE FOR A NUMBER OF FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE /BND/ AGENTS, WHO ARE IMPRISONED IN EAST GERMANY. IN EARLY JANUARY, THE EAST GERMANS MADE A COUNTEROFFER TO RELEASE MOST, BUT NOT ALL, OF THE WEST GERMANS AND THREE WEST GERMAN STUDENTS, WHO ARE IMPRISONED IN THE USSR, IN RETURN FOR FELFE. HOWEVER, WEST GERMAN APPROVAL WAS WITHHELD PENDING A DECISION BY CHANCELLOR KURT GEORG KIESINGER. SEE OGA-844 AND OGA-853.//

2. ON 4 FEBRUARY, CHANCELLOR KIESINGER INFORMED EVANGELICAL BISHOP HERMANN KUNST AND CATHOLIC SUFFRAGAN BISHOP HEINRICH JENHUMBERG THAT HE WOULD APPROVE THE

EXCHANGE OF FELFE FOR THE THREE WEST GERMAN STUDENTS, TWENTY FORMER BND AGENTS IN EAST GERMAN CUSTODY, AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF THEIR IMMEDIATE FAMILIES.

3. KIESINGER CONVEYED THIS LONG-AWAITED DECISION TO KUNST AND JENHUMBERG AT A MEETING ARRANGED BY EVANGELICAL BISHOP KURT SCHARF, AFTER EAST GERMAN PRISONER-EXCHANGE NEGOTIATOR WOLFGANG VOGEL HAD RELAYED THREATS FROM THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE CHANCELLOR'S PROLONGED PROCRASTINATION

COULD CAUSE THE COLLAPSE OF THE PRISONER-EXCHANGE PROGRAM.
WEST BERLIN ATTORNEY REYMAR VON WEDEL, A LAY OFFICIAL OF
THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH WHO HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH VOGEL,
HAD SOLICITED SCHARF'S ASSISTANCE IN PRESSURING KIESINGER.
CARL-GUSTAV SVINGEL, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SWEDISH NATIONAL
COMMITTEE OF THE LUTHERAN WORLD ORGANIZATION, WHO HAD BEEN
KEPT FULLY INFORMED ON THE FELFE CASE BY ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS
MINISTER HERBERT WEHNER, HAD RELAYED THIS INFORMATION TO
VON WEDEL. //FIELD COMMENT - AN OFFICIAL OF THE MINISTRY
FOR ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS WHO IS CONNECTED WITH THE PRISONER
EXCHANGE CHANNEL HAS IDENTIFIED ERICH HONECKER, EAST GERMAN
SOCIALIST UNITY /COMMUNIST/ PARTY POLITBURO MEMBER AND
POSSIBLE HEIR-APPARENT TO WALTER ULRICHT, AS THE EAST GERMAN
OFFICIAL ULTIMATELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRISONER EXCHANGE
AND RANSOM PROGRAM. HONECKER TRANSMITS INSTRUCTIONS TO
EAST GERMAN PROSECUTOR JOSEF STREIT, WHO THEN PASSES THEM
TO VOGEL.//

4. AN OFFICIAL OF THE ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS MINISTRY WHO
IS FAMILIAR WITH EARLIER EAST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS TO OBTAIN
FELFE'S RELEASE CONSIDERS THE PRESENT DEAL GENEROUS IN

COMPARISON WITH EARLIER OFFERS.

5. HOWEVER, ANOTHER OFFICIAL OF THE SAME MINISTRY HAS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE EAST GERMANS MIGHT HAVE BEEN PREVAILED UPON TO MAKE A BETTER OFFER. COMMENTING ON THE BND POSITION, HE SAID THAT GENERAL WESSEL, PRESENT CHIEF OF THE BND HAS BEEN MORE OPEN-MINDED REGARDING THE RELEASE OF FELFE THAN THE BND'S FORMER CHIEF, GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN.

6. THE CHANCELLOR'S LONG DELAY IN APPROVING FELFE'S RELEASE CAUSED MOUNTING CONSTERNATION AMONG PRISONER EXCHANGE NEGOTIATORS. STOP-GAP ARRANGEMENTS DESIGNED TO KEEP THE PRISONER EXCHANGE CHANNEL OPEN PENDING KIESINGER'S DECISION INCLUDED A SERIES OF BODY-FOR-BODY EXCHANGES DURING THE CHRISTMAS 1968 HOLIDAYS AND THE RELEASE OF TWO CONVICTED EAST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AGENTS, WHO WERE IMPRISONED IN WEST GERMANY, IN RETURN FOR FOUR PERSONS HELD BY THE EAST GERMANS. TWO OF THE LATTER WERE RELEASED AS AN ADVANCE PAYMENT IN LATE DECEMBER OR EARLY JANUARY. ONE OF THE TWO STILL BEING HELD IS SWIMMING TRAINER WERNER UFER, WHOSE DETENTION HAS BEEN WIDELY PUBLICIZED IN THE WEST. THIS

THIS LATTER TRANSACTION INVOLVED A BUREAUCRATIC HASSLE BETWEEN THE MINISTRY FOR ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS AND AN OFFICIAL IN THE JUSTICE MINISTRY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXCHANGE, WHO WAS RELUCTANT TO ARRANGE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE TWO EAST GERMAN AGENTS. THE MATTER WAS FINALLY SETTLED BY JUSTICE MINISTER GUSTAV HEINEMANN AND STATE SECRETARY HORST EHMKE.

7. ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL OF THE ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS MINISTRY, PLANS FOR RESUMPTION OF THE CHILDREN'S RANSOM PROGRAM WERE MADE AS SOON AS IT WAS CLEAR THAT ALL FORMAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXCHANGE OF FELFE WERE COMPLETE EXCEPT FOR THE CHANCELLOR'S APPROVAL. THE BALANCE OF THE PROGRAM FOR THE RELEASE OF THE CHILDREN FROM EAST GERMANY INVOLVES AN INITIAL RELEASE OF 250 CHILDREN AND NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF AN ADDITIONAL 250. THE OFFICIAL SAID THAT THESE DELIVERIES WILL SUBSTANTIALLY CLOSE OUT THE PROGRAM, EXCEPT FOR INDIVIDUAL NEW CASES.

8. FIELD DISSEM - USBER /ALSO SENT

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